

## **Jerome S. Handler**

### **Present Position and Office Address**

Senior Scholar  
Virginia Foundation for the Humanities  
145 Ednam Drive, Charlottesville, VA 22903-4629  
phone: (434) 924-3296; fax: (434) 296-4714  
[jh3v@virginia.edu](mailto:jh3v@virginia.edu)

### **Education**

UCLA: BA, January, 1956 (Anthropology); MA, January, 1959 (Anthropology); Brandeis University: PhD, February, 1965 (Anthropology)

### **Areas of Specialization**

Early African Diaspora in the New World and slavery; Atlantic slave trade; Caribbean and West African societies and cultures; peasant and plantation communities in the Caribbean; historical anthropology and the use of documentary sources; historical archaeology of the Africa Diaspora; West Indian historical bibliography

### **Teaching and Research Positions**

**Virginia Foundation for the Humanities**, Fellow (fall 1995, fall 1996 - spring 1997, fall 1997 - spring 2006), Senior Scholar (fall 2006-present)

#### **Southern Illinois University**

Dept. of Anthropology, Prof Emeritus (Sept 1995-present)

Black American Studies, Professor (1993-95)

Dept of Anthropology, Professor (1974-93), Assoc Prof (1968-74), Asst Prof (1964-68), Instructor (1962-64)

**Harvard University**, Dept of Afro-American Studies, Visiting Scholar (summer 1992)

**Harvard University**, DuBois Institute for Afro-American Research, Associate (1989-90)

**University of the West Indies (Barbados)**, Dept of History, Visiting Research Fellow (fall 1983)

**National Humanities Center**, Research Triangle Park, NC, Fellow (1982-83)  
**University of California, Los Angeles**, Center for Afro-American Studies, Visiting Scholar (summer 1980)  
**Research Institute for the Study of Man**, NYC, Research Assoc (summers 1978, 1979)  
**Colgate University**, Dept of Social Relations, O'Connor Visiting Prof of American Institutions (1971-72)  
**University of the West Indies (Jamaica)**, Dept of History, Visiting Research Fellow (1969-70)  
**University College, University of London**, Dept of Anthropology, Honorary Research Assistant (1966-67)

### **Miscellaneous Appointments and Consultancies**

**African American Archaeology**, editor for Caribbean region (1990-95)  
**Agency for International Development**, consultant to contract in Mali, West Africa (fall, 1964)  
**American Anthropological Association**, representative to the American Council of Learned Societies (1985-90)  
**Cambridge University Press**, Board of Editors, *Cambridge History and Culture of Human Nutrition* (1989-98); *Cambridge History and Geography of Human Disease* (1988-92)  
**Caribbean Studies Association**, Executive Council (1979-82)  
**General Services Administration (GSA)**, Federal Advisory Committee for the African Burial Ground, New York City (Oct 1992-Sept 1994)  
**Human Relations Area Files** (New Haven, Conn.), Board of Directors (1980-83)  
**International Social Science Council, UNESCO**, application reviewer, program "Masterpieces of the Oral and Intangible Heritage of Humanity" (Sept-Oct 2005)  
**Library of Congress**, Office of Interpretive Programs, consultancies (March 1993, Nov 1994, Jan 1998, April 1999-Nov 2001)  
**National Endowment for the Humanities**, Division of Public Programs, Panelist (Media, 1982; Museums and Historical Societies, 1977-79)  
**National Humanities Center**, fellowship application reviewer (1983-96)  
**National Institute of Child Health and Human Development**, Division of Scientific Review, application review panel (Dec 1993)  
**National Park Service, Archaeology and Ethnography Program**, consultant for web-based distance learning course, "African American Heritage and Ethnography (Nov-Dec. 2004)

**National Science Foundation**, panelist, Graduate Research Fellowship Program, Social Sciences (Jan. 2004)

**Oxford University Press**, Advisory Editor in Atlantic History, Oxford Bibliographies Online (April-Oct 2009)

**Peace Corps**, Training Program for Caribbean, Lincoln University, Pennsylvania (summer, 1969)

### **Fellowships and Grants (post-doctoral)**

**The John Carter Brown Library**, Brown University, Research fellowship, website on Atlantic Slave Trade and New World Slave Life and Barbados bibliography, 6/07

**The John Carter Brown Library**, Brown University, Research fellowship, website on Atlantic Slave Trade and New World Slave Life, 6/06

**School of American Research**, Santa Fe, Bunting Scholar Summer Fellow, Barbados slave life, 6/04-8/04

**The Library Company of Philadelphia**, fellowship, website on Atlantic Slave Trade and New World Slave Life, 10/02

**The John Carter Brown Library**, Brown University, Research fellowship, website on Atlantic Slave Trade and New World Slave Life, 6/02

**National Humanities Center**, Cotsen award, development of website on Atlantic Slave Trade and New World Slave Life, 6/01-6/02

**National Endowment for the Humanities**, (co-director with Joseph C. Miller), Summer Institute for College Teachers, June 1998; Virginia Foundation for the Humanities, 9/97-7/98

**Virginia Foundation for the Humanities**, Affiliate Fellow, Barbados slave life, 9/96-5/97

**Virginia Foundation for the Humanities**, Resident Fellow, Barbados slave life, 9/95-12/95

**National Science Foundation**, research grant, biohistory of plantation slaves in Barbados (with R.S.Corruccini, D. Armstrong; NSF agreed to funding, but application was withdrawn), 1/93-1/96

**The John Carter Brown Library**, Brown University, summer fellowship, West Indian bibliography and slavery, 6/88

**National Geographic Society**, research grant, bioarchaeological field and laboratory research, Barbados plantation slaves, 5/87-5/88

**Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research**, research grant, bioarchaeological field research, Barbados plantation slaves, 5/87-8/87

**The John Carter Brown Library**, Brown University, summer fellowship, West Indian

bibliography and slavery, 6/85

**Social Science Research Council and American Council of Learned Societies** (Latin American Program), research grant, archival and ethnographic field research in Barbados, 8/83-12/83

**Organization of American States**, research fellowship, archival and ethnographic field research in Barbados (declined), 8/83-6/84

**National Humanities Center**, fellowship, analysis and write-up of research materials on Barbados slave life, 9/82-6/83

**National Endowment for the Humanities**, summer fellowship, analysis and write-up of research materials on Barbados slave life, 5/79-7/79

**American Council of Learned Societies**, travel grant, meeting of the Association of Caribbean Historians, Barbados, 4/77

**National Endowment for the Humanities**, Senior Fellowship, for writing on plantation slavery in Barbados, 7/75-6/76

**National Science Foundation**, research grant, archaeological and archival research in Barbados, 11/71-4/73

**Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research**, research grant, archaeological research in Barbados, 12/71-1/72

**Colgate University Research Council**, grant-in-aid, for book on freedmen in Barbados, 11/71

**Research Institute for the Study of Man**, grant-in-aid, for book on Barbados bibliographic materials, 4/69

**National Endowment for the Humanities**, Younger Scholar Fellowship, historical research on West Indian slavery and development of interests in Caribbean social history, University of the West Indies, Jamaica, 9/69-6/70

**American Philosophical Society**, research grant, archival and library research, Barbados slave life, 1/68-6/70

**National Science Foundation**, research grant, historical research on Barbados slave life, 4/66-9/67

**American Philosophical Society**, research grant, historical research on Barbados slave life (declined), 9/67-9/68

**National Institutes of Health**, research grant, historical and ethnographic research on Barbados slave life, 6/65-12/65

## **Professional Associations**

American Anthropological Association; Association of Caribbean Historians; Caribbean Studies Association; Society for Caribbean Studies

### **Papers and Lectures at Meetings, Conferences, and Seminars**

- 1970 The History of Arrowroot and the Origin of Peasantries in the British West Indies. Graduate and Faculty Seminar, Dept of History, Univ. of the West Indies, Jamaica
- 1971 Aspects of Slave Life in Barbados: Music and its Cultural Context. Conference of Caribbean Historians, Univ. of Guyana, Georgetown
- 1974 The Social Position of Freedmen in the Slave Society of Barbados. Conference of Caribbean Historians, Univ. of Puerto Rico
- 1977 **J. Handler** and F. W. Lange and, The Mortuary Patterns of Slaves in Barbados. Conference of Caribbean Historians, Univ. of the West Indies, Barbados
- 1978 An Archaeological Approach to Slave Culture in Barbados, West Indies. American Society for Ethnohistory, Austin, Texas
- 1979 F. W. Lange and **J. Handler**, The Archaeology of Mapp's Cave: A Contribution to the Prehistory of Barbados. Eighth International Congress for the Study of Pre- Columbian Cultures of the Lesser Antilles, St. Kitts, West Indies
- 1980 F. W. Lange and **J. Handler**, Application of the South Ceramic Formula on Barbados, West Indies [and] The Newton (Barbados) Slave Cemetery: Patterns, People, When and Where the Twain do Meet. Society for Historical Archaeology, Albuquerque, New Mexico
- 1980 History, Ethnohistory, and Archaeology. Conference on New World Slavery: Comparative Perspectives, Rutgers University
- 1981 Slave Insurrectionary Attempts in Seventeenth Century Barbados. Conference of Caribbean Historians, Guadeloupe, French West Indies
- 1981 **J. Handler** and R.S. Corruccini, Dental Mutilation in the Caribbean: Evidence from a Slave Burial Population in Barbados. American Anthropological Association, Los Angeles
- 1982 Plantation Slave Life in Barbados: Evidence from a Physical Anthropological and Historical-Archaeological Analysis. History Seminar, National Humanities Center
- 1983 Runaway Slaves in Barbados. Faculty and Graduate Seminar, Dept of History, Univ. of the West Indies, Barbados
- 1984 R. S. Corruccini and **J. Handler**, Chronology of Enamel Hypoplasias in an Early Caribbean Slave Population. American Anthropological Association, Denver

- 1985 R.S. Corruccini and **J. Handler**, Distribution of Enamel Hypoplasias in an Early Caribbean Slave Population. American Association of Physical Anthropology, Knoxville
- 1985 **J. Handler**, R.S. Corruccini and A. Aufderheide, Lead Contact and Poisoning in Barbados Slaves: Historical, Chemical and Biological Evidence. Society for Caribbean Studies, Ninth Annual Meeting, London
- 1985 **J. Handler**, A. Aufderheide and R.S. Corruccini, Lead Contact and Poisoning in Barbados Slaves: Historical, Chemical and Biological Evidence. Social Science History Association, Chicago
- 1985 A. Aufderheide and **J. Handler**, Lead and Barbadian Bellyache. Canadian Association of Physical Anthropologists, Thunder Bay, Ontario
- 1986 Lead Contamination and Lead Poisoning in Barbados Slaves. Workshop in Caribbean Ethnohistory and Historical Archaeology, Program in Atlantic History, Culture, and Society, The Johns Hopkins University
- 1986 Lead Content and Poisoning in Barbados Slaves. American Society for Ethnohistory, Charleston, South Carolina
- 1986 **J. Handler**, A. Aufderheide and R. Corruccini, Lead Poisoning in Barbados Slaves. American Anthropological Association, Philadelphia
- 1987 **J. Handler** and E. Brandon, Slave Manumissions in Barbados, 1650-1725. Conference of Caribbean Historians, Martinique
- 1992 Searching for a Plantation Slave Cemetery in Barbados. Society for Historical Archaeology, Kingston, Jamaica
- 1992 J. Rickford and **J. Handler**, Textual Evidence on Early Barbadian Speech, 1676-1887. Ninth Biennial Meeting of the Society for Caribbean Linguistics, University of the West Indies, Barbados
- 1992 Slave Medicine and Obeah in Barbados, Conference on the Lesser Antilles in the Age of European Expansion, Hamilton College, Clinton, N.Y.
- 1995 Two Distinctive African-Type Burials in a Barbados Slave Cemetery. Society for Historical Archaeology, Washington, D.C.
- 1996 An African-Type Healer/Diviner and His Grave Goods: A Burial from a Plantation Slave Cemetery in Barbados, West Indies. Conference on African Impact on the Material Culture of the Americas. The Museum of Early Southern Decorative Arts, Winston-Salem, NC
- 1997 Problematical Glass Artifacts from a Slave Cemetery in Barbados, West Indies. Society for Historical Archaeology, Atlanta, GA
- 1999 Survivors of the Middle Passage: Autobiographical Accounts by Enslaved Africans in

- British America. Society for Caribbean Studies, 23rd Annual Conference, London
- 2000 K. M. Bilby and **J. Handler**, Obeah: Healing and Protection in Afro-Caribbean Slave Life. Crossing Boundaries: The African Diaspora in the New Millenium, conference, New York University
- 2002 K. M. Bilby and **J. Handler**, Another View of Obeah: "Do-Good" Work in the Caribbean. Second Conference on Caribbean Culture, University of the West Indies, Mona, Jamaica
- 2002 Escaping Slavery in Barbados. Conference: Unshackled Spaces: Fugitives from Slavery and Maroon Communities in the Americas, Gilder Lehrman Center for the Study of Slavery, Resistance, and Abolition, Yale University
- 2003 James B. Peterson and **J. Handler**, Afro-Caribbean Pottery from Barbados: A Reassessment. Society for Historical Archaeology, Providence, RI
- 2003 Escaping Slavery in a Caribbean Plantation Society: Fugitives and Maroons in Barbados, 1640s-1834, Seminar, Dept. of History, Univ. of Toronto
- 2004 K. M. Bilby and **J. Handler**, Obeah: Healing and Protection in Afro-Caribbean Slave Life. American Anthropological Association, Annual Meeting, San Francisco (paper accepted but meeting cancelled)
- 2005 From Arago to Anastacia: The Transformation of a 19th Century French Engraving into the Personification of an Afro-Brazilian Cult Figure. Conference, Activating the Past: Latin America in the Black Atlantic. UCLA Latin American Center and International Institute, April.
- 2005 **J. Handler**, E. J. Jordan and M. J. Tuite, Black Confederates?: The Modern Falsification of a Civil War Photograph, Conference, African Americans and the Civil War, Virginia State University, Petersburg, Va. May.
- 2008 The Atlantic Slave Trade and Slave Life in the Americas: A Visual Record--Background, Problems, and Prospects. Conference, Digital Humanities and African American/Africa Disapora Studies, Univ. of Maryland (College Park), May.
- 2009 The Middle Passage and the Material Culture of Captive Africans. Society for Historical Archaeology, Toronto, Canada. Jan.
- 2011 Anti-Obeah Laws of the Anglophone Caribbean, 1760s to 2010. Society for Caribbean Studies, Liverpool, England. June
- 2012 M. Reilly and **J. Handler**, Fr. Antoine Biet's Account Revisited: Perspectives on Irish Catholics in Mid-Seventeenth Century Barbados. Caribbean Irish Connections Conference, Barbados, Nov.
- 2013 D. Wallman and **J. Handler**, The Domestic Economy of Plantation Slaves in Barbados

- and Martinique, mid-1600s to mid-1800s. Society for Historical Archaeology, Annual Meeting, Leicester, Eng. January.
- 2013 M. Reilly and **J. Handler**, *Indentured and Enslaved: Irish and Africans in Early Barbados*. Conference on Ireland, Slavery, Anti-Slavery, Empire, University College Dublin, Oct.
- 2015 **J. Handler** and M. Reilly, “White Slaves,” *European Indentured Servants, and Enslaved Africans in 17<sup>th</sup> Century Barbados*. Society for Caribbean Studies, Birmingham, England. July.
- 2016 **J. Handler** and M. Reilly, “Irish Slaves” in the Caribbean? *Indentured Servants and Enslaved Africans in 17<sup>th</sup>-Century Barbados*. Irish Caribbean Connections, conference, University College Cork, Ireland, July.

### **Invited Lectures and Seminars on Research**

- 1972 **Univ. of the West Indies (Barbados)**, Centre for Multi-Racial Studies
- 1976 **Univ. of Connecticut (Storrs)**, Dept. of Anthro.
- 1976 **The Johns Hopkins Univ.**, Dept. of History
- 1977 **Univ. of the West Indies (Barbados)**, Dept. of History
- 1979 **Univ. of Chicago**, Dept. of Economics, Economic History Workshop
- 1980 **Wesleyan Univ.**, Dept. of History and Center for Afro-American Studies
- 1980 **UCLA**, Center for Afro-American Studies
- 1983 **Univ. of North Carolina (Chapel Hill)**, Dept. of Anthro.
- 1983 **College of William and Mary**, Institute of Early American History and Culture and Dept. of Anthro.
- 1984 **Univ. of Vermont**, Dept. of Anthro.
- 1985 **Univ. of Manitoba**, Dept. of Anthro.
- 1989 **Harvard Univ.**, DuBois Institute for Afro-American Research
- 1990 **Univ. of Massachusetts (Amherst)**, Dept. of Anthro.
- 1990 **Wellesley College**, Dept. of Anthro.
- 1990 **Boston Univ.**, Dept. of Archaeology
- 1990 **Babson College**, Dept. of American Studies
- 1990 **Hamilton College**, Dept. of History
- 1992 **Barbados Museum and Historical Society**
- 1992 **Northwestern Univ.**, Program of African Studies

1993 **Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture (New York)**  
1993 **Northwestern Univ.**, Program of African Studies  
1995 **College of William and Mary**, Institute of Early American History and Culture  
1995 **Univ. of Virginia**, Dept. of Anthro.  
1996 **Virginia Commonwealth Univ.**, African-American Studies Program  
1996 **Virginia Tech**, Depts. of Geography, History, and Sociology  
1996 **Univ. of Virginia**, Carter Woodson Institute for Afro-American Studies  
1997 **Univ. of Virginia**, Carter Woodson Institute for Afro-American Studies  
1997 **Univ. of Hull (England)**, Dept. of History  
1998 **Virginia Foundation for the Humanities**  
1998 **UCLA**, Dept. of History  
1998 **Univ. of Virginia (Abingdon)**, Division of Continuing Education  
1998 **Stanford Univ.**, African and Afro American Studies  
1999 **Virginia Commonwealth Univ.**, African American Studies  
1999 **Virginia Tech**, Dept. of History  
1999 **Yale Univ.**, Gilder Lehrman Center for the Study of Slavery  
1999 **Univ. of Virginia**, Carter Woodson Institute for Afro-American Studies  
2000 **Univ. of the West Indies (Barbados)**, Dept. of History  
2000 **Virginia State Univ.**, Institute for the Study of Race Relations  
2000 **Northeastern Univ.**, Dept. of African-American Studies  
2000 **Virginia Foundation for the Humanities**, NEH Summer Institute for School Teachers  
2000 **Brown Univ.**, The John Carter Brown Library  
2000 **Davidson College**, North Carolina  
2000 **Barnard College**, Barnard Forum on Migration  
2000 **Univ. of Vermont**, Depts. of Anthro, English, Geography, History  
2001 **Univ. of the West Indies (Barbados)**, Dept. of History  
2001 **Bard College (Annandale, NY)**, Dept. of History  
2001 **Union College (Schenectady, NY)**, Depts. of History and Africana Studies  
2001 **Univ. of Maryland (College Park)**, Center for Historical Studies  
2001 **Virginia Foundation for the Humanities**, NEH Summer Institute for College Teachers  
2001 **Univ. of Connecticut (Storrs)**, Dept. of History, Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies, Dept. of Anthro  
2001 **Colgate Univ. (Hamilton, NY)**, Africana and Latin American Studies, Dept. of Anthro. and Soc.  
2001 **Swarthmore College (Swarthmore, PA)**, Black Studies, and Depts. of Religion,

## Soc./Anthro., History, and Religion

- 2001 **Rider Univ. (Trenton, NJ)**, Dept. of History  
 2002 **Univ. of Pennsylvania**, African Studies Center  
 2002 **Univ. of Arizona**, Dept. of Anthro.  
 2002 **Univ. of the West Indies (Barbados)**, Dept. of History  
 2002 **Princeton Univ.**, Program in African-American Studies  
 2002 **Temple Univ.**, Dept. of Anthro.  
 2002 **Library Company of Philadelphia**  
 2003 **Museum of Arts and Sciences, Macon, Georgia**  
 2003 **Univ. of the West Indies (Barbados)**, Dept. of History  
 2003 **Virginia Foundation for the Humanities**, NEH Summer Seminar for College Teachers  
 2003 **Univ. of Toronto**, Dept. of History, African Studies and Caribbean Studies  
 2004 **Princeton Univ.**, Program in Latin American Studies  
 2005 **Virginia Foundation for the Humanities**, NEH Summer Seminar for College Teachers  
 2005 **College of Charleston**, Program in the Carolina Low Country and Atlantic World, The Transatlantic Slave Trade, Teacher Training Workshop  
 2005 **College of William and Mary**, Dept. of Anthro.  
 2006 **Syracuse Univ.**, Dept. of Anthro.  
 2006 **University of Sussex (Eng.)**, Dept. of American Studies  
 2006 **Univ. of Cambridge (Eng.)**, African Studies Centre  
 2007 **Univ. of the West Indies (Barbados)**, School of Medicine  
 2007 **The John Carter Brown Library**, Brown Univ.  
 2007 **Univ. of California, Berkeley**, Depts of African American Studies and Anthro.  
 2008 **Washington and Lee Univ. (Lexington, Va.)**, Center for International Education  
 2009 **Maritime & Yachting Museum of Florida**, Stuart, Florida  
 2009 **Barbados Museum**, Bridgetown, Barbados  
 2010 **Barbados Museum**, Bridgetown, Barbados  
 2011 **Univ. of the West Indies (Barbados)**, Dept of History and Program in Cultural Studies  
 2012 **Syracuse University**, Dept of Anthropology

**Symposia and Panels**

- 1971 Invited discussant, symposium: The Role of the Free Black and Free Mulatto in the Slave Societies of the New World. **The Johns Hopkins University**

- 1972 Chair and organizer, panel: Anthropologists with Interests in the Caribbean. **American Anthropological Association**, Annual Meeting, Toronto
- 1973 Invited discussant, symposium: Creole Societies in the Americas and Africa. **The Johns Hopkins University**
- 1974 Invited discussant, panel: Material Culture and History. Conference on the Seventeenth-Century Chesapeake. **Institute of Early American History and Culture** (Williamsburg, Va.) and the Dept of History, **Univ. of Maryland**
- 1975 Chair and organizer, panel: Culture Change in the Caribbean. **Caribbean Studies Association**, Annual Conference, San Juan, Puerto Rico
- 1975 Invited Chair, session: Political, Social and Economic Adjustments to the Ending of Slavery in the Caribbean. Association of Caribbean Historians, Annual Conference, **University of the West Indies, Jamaica**
- 1975 Chair and organizer, panel: Anthropological Research in the Caribbean: Current Status and Future Prospects. **American Anthropological Association**, Annual Meeting, San Francisco
- 1976 Invited moderator, symposium: Influence of the Cuban Revolution on Caribbean Society. Latin American Studies Center, **Univ. of Illinois, Urbana**
- 1976 Invited chair, session: **Association of Caribbean Historians**, Annual Conference, Martinique
- 1978 Invited chair, panel: Slavery. **Association of Caribbean Historians**, Annual Conference, St. Thomas, U.S. Virgin Islands
- 1979 Invited discussant, symposium: Language and Culture in South Carolina, sessions on historical approaches to the study of language and culture in South Carolina and historical archaeology. **University of South Carolina, Columbia**
- 1979 Invited chair, panel: Sources of Caribbean History and Directions for New Research. **Association of Caribbean Historians**, Annual Conference, Curaçao, Netherlands Antilles
- 1980 Invited chair, panel: The Role of Ideas in Caribbean History. **Association of Caribbean Historians**, Annual Conference, Univ. of the West Indies, Trinidad
- 1980 Invited chair and organizer, panel: The Role and Function of Plantations in Caribbean Societies. **Caribbean Studies Association**, Annual Meeting, Curaçao, Netherlands Antilles
- 1982 Invited chair, panel: The Development of Barbadian Society: Slavery and After. **Association of Caribbean Historians**, Annual Conference, Univ. of Puerto Rico
- 1982 Invited discussant, panel: Volunteered Papers in Anthropology. **Caribbean Studies Association**, Annual Meeting, Kingston, Jamaica

- 1998 Invited chair, session: Transatlantic Slaving and the African Diaspora: Using the DuBois Institute Dataset of Slaving Voyages, **Institute of Early American History and Culture**, Williamsburg, VA
- 1999 Invited discussant, conference: Sally Hemings and Thomas Jefferson: History, Memory, and Civic Culture, **International Center of Jefferson Studies**, Monticello, Charlottesville, VA
- 1999 Invited chair, panel: **Association of Caribbean Historians**, Annual Conference, Havana, Cuba
- 2000 Invited chair, panel: Crossing Boundaries: The African Diaspora in the New Millennium, conference, **New York University**
- 2000 Invited discussant, conference: The Arming of Slaves from the Classical Era to the American Civil War, Gilder Lehrman Center for the Study of Slavery, Resistance, and Abolition, **Yale University**
- 2004 Invited panelist, Hughes and Campbell: Stalwarts of Local History, **Association of Caribbean Historians**, Annual Conference, Barbados
- 2011 Invited chair, conference: Jews, Slavery, and the Civil War; session, Slavery and Abolitionism, **College of Charleston**, Charleston, South Carolina

### **Publications: Books and Monographs**

- 1971 *A Guide to Source Materials for the Study of Barbados History, 1627-1834*. Carbondale: The Southern Illinois University Press, 205 pp. Reprinted New Castle, Delaware: Oak Knoll Press, 2002 (published in association with the Virginia Foundation for the Humanities and The John Carter Brown Library).
- 1974 *The Unappropriated People: Freedmen in the Slave Society of Barbados*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 225 pp. Reprinted with a preface by Melanie Newton. Mona, Jamaica: University of the West Indies Press, Jamaica, 2009 (Vice-Chancellor's Personal Award, University of the West Indies, 2012).
- 1978 **J. S. Handler** and F. W. Lange, *Plantation Slavery in Barbados: An Archaeological and Historical Investigation*. Harvard University Press, 368 pp. Reprinted, Harvard University Press and Iuniverse, 2000.
- 1989 **J. S. Handler**, with M. Conner and K. Jacobi, *Searching for a Slave Cemetery in Barbados, West Indies. A Bioarchaeological and Ethnohistorical Investigation*. Southern

Illinois University: Center for Archaeological Investigations, Research Paper No. 59, 125 pp.

1991 *Supplement to A Guide to Source Materials for the Study of Barbados History, 1627-1834*. Brown University: The John Carter Brown Library, 89 pp.

2007 **J. S. Handler**, R. Hughes, M. Newton, P. W. Welch, E. Wiltshire, *Freedmen of Barbados: Names and Notes for Geneological and Family History Research*. 2nd ed. revised and enlarged. Charlottesville: Virginia Foundation for the Humanities, 100 pp.

2012 **J. S. Handler** and K.M. Bilby, *Enacting Power: The Criminalization of Obeah in the Anglophone Caribbean, 1760-2011*. Mona, Jamaica: University of the West Indies Press, 172 pp.

In prep. *Africans and Creoles: Studies in Barbados Slave Life, 1627-1834*

### **Publications: Articles and Book Chapters**

1963 Pottery Making in Rural Barbados. *Southwestern Jl. of Anthropol* 19: 314-34

1963 A Historical Sketch of Pottery Manufacture in Barbados. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 30:129-53

1964 Notes on Pottery Making in Antigua. *Man: A Record of Anthropological Science* 64: 150-51

1965 Some Aspects of Work Organization on Sugar Plantations in Barbados. *Ethnology* 4:16-38. Reprinted in L. Comitas and D. Lowenthal, eds., *Work and Family Life: West Indian Perspectives* (Garden City: Anchor Press/Doubleday, 1973), pp. 95-126

1965 The History of Arrowroot Production in Barbados and the Chalky Mount Arrowroot Growers' Association, a Peasant Marketing Experiment that Failed. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 31:131-52

1966 Small-Scale Sugar Cane Farming in Barbados. *Ethnology* 5: 264-83

1967 Father Antoine Biet's Visit to Barbados in 1654. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 32: 56-76. Reprinted in P. Campbell, ed., *Chapters in Barbados History* (Bridgetown: Barbados Museum and Historical Society, 1986), pp. 90-95

1969 The Amerindian Slave Population of Barbados in the 17th and early 18th Centuries. *Caribbean Studies* 8: 38-64

1969 A. Gunkel and **J. S. Handler**, A Swiss Medical Doctor's Description of Barbados in

- 1661: The Account of Felix Christian Spoeri. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 33: 3-13
- 1970 Aspects of Amerindian Ethnography in Seventeenth Century Barbados. *Caribbean Studies* 9: 50-72
- 1970 A. Gunkel and **J. S. Handler**, A German Indentured Servant in Barbados in 1652: The Account of Heinrich von Uchteritz. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 33: 91-100
- 1970 African Immigrants and Their Descendants in Barbados: The Social and Cultural Life of a West Indies Slave Population, 1640-1834. *American Philosophical Society, Yearbook 1969*. Philadelphia, pp. 384-86
- 1971 The History of Arrowroot and the Origin of Peasantries in the British West Indies. *Jl. of Caribbean History* 2: 46-93
- 1972 **J. S. Handler** and C. Frisbie, Aspects of Slave Life in Barbados: Music and Its Cultural Context. *Caribbean Studies* 9: 5-46
- 1972 **J. S. Handler** and A. A. Sio, Barbados. In D.W. Cohen and J.P. Greene, eds., *Neither Slave Nor Free: The Freedman of African Descent in the Slave Societies of the New World* (The Johns Hopkins University Press), pp. 214-57
- 1972 An Archaeological Investigation of the Domestic Life of Plantation Slaves in Barbados. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 34: 64-72
- 1973 **J. S. Handler** and L. Shelby, A Seventeenth Century Commentary on Labor and Military Problems in Barbados. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 34: 117-21
- 1975 Memoirs of an Old Army Officer: Richard A. Wyvill's Visits to Barbados in 1796 and 1806-7. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 35: 21-30
- 1976 Sources for the Study of Premancipation Sugar Plantations in Barbados: Manuscripts Relating to Newton and Seawell Plantations. *Caribbean Archives* 5: 11-21
- 1977 Amerindians and Their Contributions to Barbadian Life in the Seventeenth Century. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 35:189-210
- 1977 The Jamaican Arawak "Bird Man": Notes on the Emblem of the Association of Caribbean Historians. *Bulletin of the Association of Caribbean Historians* 8:1-12
- 1978 The "Bird Man": A Jamaican Arawak Wooden "Idol." *Jamaica Journal* 11: 25-29
- 1978 D. Gobert and **J. S. Handler**, Barbados in the Post-Apprenticeship Period: The Observations of a French Naval Officer, Part I. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 35: 243-66
- 1978 **J. S. Handler** and F. W. Lange, Mortuary Patterns of Plantation Slaves in Barbados.

*Proceedings of the Conference of Caribbean Historians, 1977 Conference Papers.* Cave Hill, Barbados, pp. 487-529

- 1979 D. Gobert and **J. S. Handler**, Barbados in the Post- Apprenticeship Period: The Observations of a French Naval Officer, Part II. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 36:4-15
- 1979 **J. S. Handler**, F. W. Lange, and C. E. Orser, Carnelian Beads in Necklaces from a Slave Cemetery in Barbados. *Ornament: A Quarterly of Jewelry & Personal Adornment* 4: 15-18
- 1979 **J. S. Handler** and F. W. Lange, Plantation Slavery on Barbados, West Indies. *Archaeology* 32: 45-52
- 1980 D. Gobert and **J. S. Handler**, Barbados in the Apprenticeship Period: The Report of a French Colonial Official. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 36: 108-28
- 1980 **J. S. Handler** and S. J. Hough, Addenda to A Guide to Source Materials for the Study of Barbados History, 1627-1834: Part I. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 36: 172-77
- 1980 R. S. Corruccini and **J. S. Handler**, Temporomandibular Joint Size Decrease in American Blacks: Evidence from Barbados. *Jl. of Dental Research* 59:1528
- 1980 F. W. Lange and **J. S. Handler**, The Archaeology of Mapp's Cave: A Contribution to the Prehistory of Barbados. *Jl. of the Virgin Islands Archaeological Society* 9: 3-17
- 1981 Biographical Notes on Auguste Bernard: A French Colonial Official Who Visited Barbados in 1835. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 36: 296-97
- 1981 **J. S. Handler** and S. J. Hough, Addenda to A Guide to Source Materials for the Study of Barbados History, 1627-1834: Part II. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 36: 279-85
- 1981 Freedmen in Barbados. In R. Delson, ed., *Readings in Caribbean History and Economics: An Introduction to the Region* (New York and London: Gordon and Breach), pp. 84-90
- 1981 A Ghanaian Pipe from a Slave Cemetery in Barbados, West Indies. *West African Jl. of Archaeology* 11: 93-99
- 1981 Joseph Rachell and Rachael Pringle Polgreen: Petty Entrepreneurs. In G. Nash and D. Sweet, eds., *Struggle and Survival in Colonial America* (University of California Press), pp. 376-91. Reprinted, *Lucha por la Supervivencia en la América Colonial* (Mexico, 1987), pp. 486-96; B.W. Higman and K. Monteith, eds., *West Indian Business History: Enterprise and Entrepreneurship* (University of the West Indies Press, 2010),

pp. 179-192.

- 1982 Addenda to A Guide to Source Materials for the Study of Barbados History, 1627-1834: Part III. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 36: 385-97
- 1982 The Barbados Slave Conspiracies of 1675 and 1692. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 36: 312-33
- 1982 **J. S. Handler** and R. S. Corruccini, Report on a Physical Anthropological Analysis of a Barbados Slave Population. *Newsletter of the Caribbean Studies Association* 9: 7-8
- 1982 **J. S. Handler**, R. S. Corruccini, R. Mutaw, *Jl. of Human Evolution* 11: 297-313
- 1982 Slave Revolts and Conspiracies in Seventeenth Century Barbados. *Nieuwe West-Indische Gids--New West Indian Guide* 56: 5-43
- 1982 R. S. Corruccini, **J. S. Handler**, R. Mutaw, and F. W. Lange, The Osteology of a Slave Burial Population from Barbados, West Indies. *Amer. Jl. of Phy. Anthropol.* 59: 443-59
- 1983 Addenda to A Guide to Source Materials for the Study of Barbados History, 1627-1834: Part IV. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 37: 82-92
- 1983 **J. S. Handler** and R. S. Corruccini, Plantation Slave Life in Barbados: A Physical Anthropological Analysis. *Jl. of Interdisciplinary History* 14: 65-90
- 1983 An African Pipe from a Slave Cemetery in Barbados, West Indies. In P. Davey, ed., *The Archaeology of the Clay Tobacco Pipe: America*. British Archaeological Reports, International Series 175: 245-54
- 1984 **J. S. Handler** and J. Pohlmann, Slave Manumissions and Freedmen in Seventeenth-Century Barbados. *William and Mary Quarterly* 41: 390-408
- 1984 Freedmen and Slaves in the Barbados Militia. *Jl. of Caribbean History* 19: 1-25.
- 1985 F. W. Lange and **J. S. Handler**, The Ethnohistorical Approach to Slavery. In T. Singleton, ed., *The Archaeology of Slavery and Plantation Life* (New York: Academic Press), pp. 15-32
- 1985 Addenda to A Guide to Source Materials for the Study of Barbados History, 1627-1834: Part V. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 37: 296-307
- 1985 R. S. Corruccini, **J. S. Handler**, K. Jacobi, Chronological Distribution of Enamel Hypoplasias and Weaning in a Caribbean Slave Population. *Human Biology* 57: 699-711
- 1986 **J. S. Handler** and R. S. Corruccini, Weaning among West Indian Slaves: Historical and Bioanthropological Evidence from Barbados. *William and Mary Quarterly* 43: 111-

17

- 1986 **J. S. Handler**, A. C. Aufderheide, R.S. Corruccini, Lead Contact and Poisoning in Barbados Slaves: Historical, Chemical, and Bioanthropological Evidence. *Social Science History* 10: 399-425. Reprinted in K. Kiple, ed. *The African Exchange: Toward a Biological History of Black People* (Durham: Duke University Press, 1988), pp.140-66
- 1987 Addenda to A Guide to Source Materials for the Study of Barbados History, 1627-1834: Part VI. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 38: 107-16
- 1987 R. S. Corruccini, K. Jacobi, **J. S. Handler**, A. C. Aufderheide, Implications of Tooth Root Hypercementosis in a Barbado Slave Skeletal Collection. *Amer. Jl. of Phy. Anthropol.* 74: 179-84
- 1987 R. S. Corruccini, A.C. Aufderheide, **J. S. Handler**, L. Wittmers), Patterning of Skeletal Lead Content in Barbados Slaves. *Archaeometry* 29: 233-39
- 1989 R. S. Corruccini, E. Brandon, **J. S. Handler**, Inferring Fertility from Relative Mortality in Historically Controlled Cemetery Remains from Barbados. *American Antiquity* 54: 609-14
- 1990 Searching for a Slave Cemetery in Barbados. *National Geographic Research* 6: 5-6
- 1992 K. Jacobi, D. Cook, R. Corruccini, **J. S. Handler**, Congenital Syphilis in the Past: Slaves at Newton Plantation, Barbados West Indies. *Amer. Jl. of Phy. Anthropol.* 89:145-58
- 1993 J. Howson and **J. S. Handler**, Update: New York's African Burial Ground. *African American Archaeology* 7: 4-5
- 1993 Update # 3: New York's African Burial Ground. *African American Archaeology* 9:1-2
- 1993 **J. S. Handler** and J. Jacoby, Slave Medicine and Plant Use in Barbados. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 41: 74-98
- 1994 Determining African Birth from Skeletal Remains: A Note on Tooth Mutilation. *Historical Archaeology* 28: 113-19
- 1994 J. R. Rickford and **J. S. Handler**, Textual Evidence on the Nature of Early Barbadian Speech, 1676-1835. *Jl. of Pidgin and Creole Languages* 9: 221-55
- 1994 Update # 4: New York's African Burial Ground. *African American Archaeology* 12: 1-2
- 1995 An African-Type Slave Burial [from] Newton Plantation, Barbados. *African American Archaeology* 15: 1, 5
- 1996 **J. S. Handler** and J. Jacoby, Slave Names and Naming in Barbados, 1650-1830.

- William and Mary Quarterly* 53: 685-728
- 1996 A Prone Burial from a Plantation Cemetery in Barbados, West Indies: Possible Evidence for an African-type Witch or Other Negatively Viewed Person. *Historical Archaeology* 30:76-86
- 1997 An African-Type Healer/Diviner and His Grave Goods: A Burial from a Plantation Slave Cemetery in Barbados, West Indies. *International Jl. of Historical Archaeology* 1: 91-130
- 1997 Escaping Slavery in a Caribbean Plantation Society: Marronage in Barbados, 1650s-1830s. *Nieuwe West-Indische Gids--New West Indian Guide* 71:183-225.
- 1998 Problematical Glass Artifacts from Newton Plantation Slave Cemetery, Barbados. *African American Archaeology* 20:1, 5-6
- 1998 Life Histories of Enslaved Africans in Barbados. *Slavery & Abolition* 19:129-41
- 1999 Freedmen and Slaves in the Barbados Militia. In A. J. R. Russell-Wood, ed., *Local Government in European Overseas Empires, 1450-1800, An Expanding World*, vol. 21, pt. 2, pp. 389-413, London: Aldershot (originally published in *Jl. of Caribbean History* 19 [1984]: 1-25)
- 2000 Slave Medicine and Obeah in Barbados, ca. 1650-1834. *Nieuwe West-Indische Gids--New West Indian Guide* 74: 57-60
- 2000 Archaeological Evidence for a Possible Witch in Barbados, West Indies. In E. Breslaw, ed., *Witches of the Atlantic World: A Historical Reader and Primary Sourcebook* (New York University Press), pp.176-180
- 2000 The Jamaican Taino "Bird Man": Notes on the Emblem of the ACH. *Bulletin of the Association of Caribbean Historians*. No. 53 (December 2000), pp. 8-12.
- 2001 **J. S. Handler** and K. M. Bilby, On the Early Use and Origin of the Term Obeah in Barbados and the Anglophone Caribbean. *Slavery & Abolition* 22:87-100.
- 2001 **J. S. Handler** and R. Hughes, The 1816 Slave Revolt in Barbados and the Petition of Samuel Hall Lord. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 47: 267-86.
- 2002 Survivors of the Middle Passage: Life Histories of Enslaved Africans in British America. *Slavery & Abolition* 23:25-56.
- 2002 Plantation Slave Settlements in Barbados, 1650s-1834. In A. Thompson, ed., *In the Shadow of the Plantation: Caribbean History and Legacy* (Ian Randle publisher, Kingston, Jamaica), pp. 121-158
- 2004 K. M. Bilby and **J. S. Handler**, Obeah: Healing and Protection in West Indian Slave

Life. *Jl of Caribbean History* 38: 153-183.

- 2005 A Rare Eighteenth-Century Tract in Defence of Slavery in Barbados: The Thoughts of the Rev. John Duke, Curate of St. Michael's. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 51:58-65.
- 2006 **J. S. Handler** and A. Steiner, Identifying Pictorial Images of Atlantic Slavery: Three Case Studies. *Slavery & Abolition* 27: 49-69.
- 2006 **J.S. Handler** and F.W. Lange, On Interpreting Slave Status from Archaeological Remains. *African Diaspora Archaeology Newsletter*. June.  
<http://www.diaspora.uiuc.edu/news0606/news0606.html#1>
- 2006 Diseases and Medical Disabilities of Enslaved Barbadians, From the Seventeenth Century to around 1838, Part I. *Jl. of Caribbean History* 40: 1-38. Reprinted *West Indian Medical Journal* 57 (2008): 605-620.
- 2006 Diseases and Medical Disabilities of Enslaved Barbadians, From the Seventeenth Century to around 1838, Part II. *Jl. of Caribbean History* 40: 177-214. Reprinted *West Indian Medical Journal* 58 (2009): 33-39.
- 2006 On the Transportation of Material Goods by Enslaved Africans during the Middle Passage: Preliminary Findings From Documentary Sources. *African Diaspora Archaeology Newsletter*. December.  
<http://www.diaspora.uiuc.edu/news1206/news1206-1.html>
- 2006 F. Brady and **J. S. Handler**, Jonathan Corncob Visits Barbados: Excerpts from a Little-Known 18th Century Novel. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 52:17-34.
- 2006 Bibliographic Addenda to Guides for the Study of Barbados History, 1971 & 1991. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 52: 35-53.
- 2007 From Cambay in India to Barbados in the Caribbean: Two Unique Beads from Newton Plantation Slave Cemetery. *African Diaspora Archaeology Newsletter*. March.   
<http://www.diaspora.uiuc.edu/news0307/news0307.html#1>
- 2007 **J. S. Handler** and N. Norman, From West Africa to Barbados: A Rare Pipe from a Plantation Slave Cemetery. *African Diaspora Archaeology Newsletter*. September.  
<http://www.diaspora.uiuc.edu/news0907/news0907.html#2>
- 2007 Bibliographic Addenda to Guides for the Study of Barbados History, 1971 & 1991: Installment Two. *Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc.* 53: 199-211.
- 2008 Aspects of the Atlantic Slave Trade: Smoking Pipes, Tobacco, and the Middle Passage. *African Diaspora Archaeology Newsletter*. June.

- <http://www.diaspora.uiuc.edu/news0608/news0608.html#5>
- 2009 The Middle Passage and the Material Culture of Captive Africans. *Slavery and Abolition* 30: 1-26.
- 2009 **J.S. Handler** and K. E. Hayes, Escrava Anastacia: The Iconographic History of a Brazilian Popular Saint. *African Diaspora: Journal of Transnational Africa in a Global World* 2: 1-27.
- 2009 Gizzard Stones, Wari in the New World, and Slave Ships: Some Research Questions. *African Diaspora Archaeology Newsletter*. June.  
<http://www.diaspora.uiuc.edu/news0609/news0609.html#2>
- 2009 **J. S. Handler** and S. Bergman, Vernacular Houses and Domestic Material Culture on Barbados Sugar Plantations, 1650-1838. *Jl of Caribbean History* 43: 1-36.
- 2009 M. Hauser and **J. S. Handler**, Change in a Small Scale Pottery Manufacture in Antigua, West Indies. *African Diaspora Archaeology Newsletter*. December.  
<http://www.diaspora.uiuc.edu/news1209/news1209.html - 1>
- 2010 The Old Plantation Painting at Colonial Williamsburg: New Findings and Some Observations. *African Diaspora Archaeology Newsletter*. December.  
<http://www.diaspora.uiuc.edu/news1210/news1210.html#3>
- 2014 **J. S. Handler** and D. Wallman, Production Activities in the Household Economies of Plantation Slaves: Barbados and Martinique, mid-1600s to mid-1800s. *International Journal of Historical Archaeology* 18: 441-466.
- 2015 **J. S. Handler** and M. Reilly, Father Antoine Biet's Account Revisited: Irish Catholics in Mid-Seventeenth Century Barbados. A. Donnell, M. McGarrity, and E. O'Callahan, eds., *Caribbean Irish Connections*, University of the West Indies Press, Mona, Jamaica. Pp. 33-46.
- 2016 **J. S. Handler**, Custom and Law: The Status of Enslaved Africans in Seventeenth Century Barbados. *Slavery & Abolition* 37: 233-255.
- 2017 **J. S. Handler** and M. Reilly, Contesting "White Slavery" in the Caribbean: Enslaved Africans and European Indentured Servants in 17th-Century Barbados. *Nieuwe West-Indische Gids--New West Indian Guide* 91:30-55. Reprinted *Jl of the Barbados Museum and Historical Society* 63 (2017): 156-187.
- 2017 **J. S. Handler** and F.W. Lange, Newton Plantation Cemetery, Christ Church parish, Barbados. S. Cummins and T. Inniss, eds., *Guide to Slave Route Sites of Memory in the Caribbean*. Caribbean Studies Press, Coconut Creek, FL, In Press

### Articles In Preparation

- The first slave law in English America: the Barbados resolution of 1636. Did it ever actually exist? (provisional title)  
with H. Schroeder, Dental Modification and the Origins of Enslaved Africans in the Caribbean
- Coffles and Canoes: Transporting Captive Africans to Coastal Embarkation Points, Documentary Images and Textual Accounts (provisional title)
- The Population of Barbados, 1627-1834: Statistics and Sources (provisional title)
- Scarification/"Country Marks" among Enslaved Populations in Anglo-America (provisional title)

### Publications: Miscellaneous

- 1980 **J. S. Handler** and T. Harding, Obituary of Richard Frucht. *American Anthropologist* 82: 552-54.
- 1986 B. Cohen, J. Chandler, **J. S. Handler**, Subject Index to the Jl. of the Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc., by Michael J. Chandler. Barbados Mus. and Hist. Soc. and the Barbados Dept. of Archives, 56 pp.
- 1999 **J. S. Handler**, R. Hughes, E. M. Wiltshire), Freedmen of Barbados: Names and Notes for Geneological and Family History Research. Charlottesville: Virginia Foundation for the Humanities, 60 pp.
- 1999 **J. S. Handler** and M. W. Wolfskill, The Papers of Margaret Mead at the Library of Congress [published as "Library of Congress Holds Mead Papers"] *Anthropology News* 40:23
- 2000 The Barbados Slave Insurrection of 1816: Can it be properly called "Bussa's Rebellion"? *Barbados Sunday Advocate*, March 26
- 2000 Evidence and Dogma: More on the 1816 Revolt. *Barbados Sunday Advocate*, April 15
- 2000 Bussa Not the Leader. *Barbados Sunday Advocate*, April 3
- 2001 P. Francis and **J. S. Handler**, Margaret Mead Exhibition at the Library of Congress, *Anthropology News* 42:8
- 2001 P. Francis and **J. S. Handler**, Library Opens Exhibition on Margaret Mead, *The Gazette* (Library of Congress), 12: 1, 6

- 2001 Slave Houses in Barbados, *Our Heritage: Newsletter of the Barbados National Trust*, vol. 18, pp. 8-9
- 2002 Who Established the Location of the George Washington House? *Our Heritage: Newsletter of the Barbados National Trust*, vol. 19, p. 2
- 2008 Obituary of Philip J. C. Dark. *American Anthropologist* (Vol. 110, pp. 536-538) and *Anthropology Today* (Vol. 24, p. 24).

### Websites

**J. S. Handler** and M. L. Tuite, The Atlantic Slave Trade and Slave Life in the Americas: A Visual Record. <<http://www.slaveryimages.org>>

**J.S. Handler** and M. L. Tuite, Retouching History: The Modern Falsification of a Civil War Photograph (2007). <[www.BlackUnionSoldiers.org](http://www.BlackUnionSoldiers.org)> <[www.LouisianaNativeGuard](http://www.LouisianaNativeGuard)>

**Book Reviews and Notes:** *American Anthropologist*, *The Sociological Quarterly*, *American Scientist*, *American Antiquity*, *Nieuwe West-Indische Gids*, *Nautical Research Journal* (22)