

Data Appendix: Strategic Voting Behavior in Agenda-Controlled Committee Experiments

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Key: Each experiment was conducted on a different day with a different group of 9 subjects, labeled as voter numbers 1 through 9. Each of the 8 experiments lasted for 10 rounds or "meetings". The meeting number is listed in the top line above the data for that meeting. The second line shows the voter preference profile, which may change during the experiment (see the paper for a description of the system used to determine profile changes.) The third line shows the voter number, with one column for each voter. The final three lines show the votes on each agenda item. Items with no votes listed were ruled out by a vote at an earlier stage of the agenda for the meeting. The first experiment listed below is Experiment 1 with treatments of private information and stationary profiles. The private information means that voters did not know other's preferences (money payoffs) associated with each outcome. The stationary preferences condition means that profiles were not switched after each meeting (see the paper for a fuller description).

Experiment 1 (Private Information, Stationary Profiles, 2/11/86)

Meeting Number	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Profile Number	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)									
Item 3 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1

Meeting Number	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)									
Item 3 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1

Meeting Number	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)									
Item 3 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1

Experiment 2 (Private Information, Stationary Profiles, 2/25/86)

Meeting Number	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Profile Number	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)									
Item 3 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1

Meeting Number	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6*	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)									
Item 3 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1

Meeting Number	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Profile Number	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

*Voter 6 abstained first time

Experiment 2, cont.

Meeting Number	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Profile Number	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5*	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	0	1	0	-	0	0	1	0
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

*Voter 5 abstained Item 1 vote

Meeting Number	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Profile Number	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Profile Number	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)									
Item 3 Vote (B=0)	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1

Experiment 3 (Private Information, Stationary Profiles, 3/19/86)

Meeting Number	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Profile Number	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)									
Item 3 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1

Meeting Number	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)									
Item 3 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1

Meeting Number	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)									
Item 3 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1

Meeting Number	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)									
Item 3 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1

Experiment 5 (Public Information, Non-Stationary Profiles, 6/3/86 - second experiment that day)

Meeting Number	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Profile Number	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	0
Item 2 Vote (B=0)									
Item 3 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1

Meeting Number	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Profile Number	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Profile Number	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Profile Number	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Profile Number	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Profile Number	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)									
Item 3 Vote (B=0)	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1

Experiment 5, cont.

Meeting Number	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Profile Number	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									
Meeting Number	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Profile Number	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									
Meeting Number	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Profile Number	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)									
Item 3 Vote (B=0)	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1

Experiment 6 (Private Information, Stationary Profiles, 7/31/86)

Meeting Number	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Profile Number	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)									
Item 3 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1

Meeting Number	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)									
Item 3 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1

Meeting Number	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5*	6	7*	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	1
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

*Voters 5 and 7 abstained item 2 vote

Experiment 6, cont.

Meeting Number	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Profile Number	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5*	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	0	1	0	-	0	0	1	0
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Profile Number	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5**	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	0	1	0	-	0	1	1	0
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Profile Number	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0
Item 2 Vote (B=0)									
Item 3 Vote (B=0)	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1

*Voter 5 abstained

**Voter 5 abstained

Experiment 8 (Private Information, Stationary Profiles, 10/28/87)

Meeting Number	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Profile Number	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0
Item 2 Vote (B=0)									
Item 3 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1

Meeting Number	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)									
Item 3 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1

Meeting Number	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Profile Number	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)									
Item 3 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1

Experiment 8, cont.

Meeting Number	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Profile Number	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
Item 2 Vote (B=0)	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Item 3 Vote (B=0)									

Meeting Number	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Profile Number	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)									
Item 3 Vote (B=0)	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1

Meeting Number	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Profile Number	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Voter Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Item 1 Vote (AB=0)	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
Item 2 Vote (B=0)									
Item 3 Vote (B=0)	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0